Rhinoplasty surgery reshapes the nose and is usually considered cosmetic. Reconstructive rhinoplasty may be performed to improve nasal respiratory function and/or to correct anatomic abnormalities caused by birth defects, disease or trauma.

MEDICAL POLICY CRITERIA

Notes:
- Member contracts for covered services vary. Member contracts may have specific language defining congenital and developmental anomalies. Member contract language takes precedence over medical policy.
  - A congenital anomaly is defined as an anomaly that is present at birth (e.g., cleft palate).
  - Developmental anomalies are conditions that develop some time after birth.

I. Rhinoplasty is considered a cosmetic procedure unless Criterion II below is met.

II. Rhinoplasty may be considered medically necessary for reconstruction of a nasal deformity in only one or more of the following circumstances:
A. Secondary to a congenital anomaly, including but not limited to facial cleft; or
B. After tumor resection; or
C. After trauma which causes significant functional impairment, including but not limited to displaced nasal bone fracture severe enough to cause symptomatic nasal airway obstruction; or
D. Symptomatic nasal airway obstruction (i.e., difficulty breathing related to nasal passage obstruction) when all of the following are met:
   1. The nasal deformity is documented by all of the following:
      a. Photographs of the anatomical abnormality, including frontal, lateral and inferior views (e.g., nasal base); and
      b. There is significant bony obstruction of one or both nares, documented by computed tomography (CT) scan or other appropriate imaging modality; and
   2. Septoplasty, vestibular stenosis, alar collapse, and/or turbinectomy surgeries are not expected to resolve the nasal deformity or have been performed and failed to improve functional impairment; and
   3. Nasal airway obstruction is poorly responsive to a documented six-week trial of conservative medical management (e.g., topical/nasal corticosteroids, antihistamines).

NOTE: A summary of the supporting rationale for the policy criteria is at the end of the policy.

LIST OF INFORMATION NEEDED FOR REVIEW

It is critical that the list of information below is submitted for review to determine whether the policy criteria are met. If any of these items are not submitted, it could impact our review and decision outcome.

- Condition causing the need for rhinoplasty
- If not caused by congenital anomaly, including but not limited to facial cleft or tumor:
  - Photographs of the anatomical abnormality, including frontal, lateral and inferior views (e.g., nasal base)
  - Computed tomography (CT) scan or other appropriate imaging modality documenting significant obstruction of one or both nares
- Conservative medical management provided, timeline and outcomes

Any surgeries performed, with outcomes or documentation why septoplasty, vestibular stenosis, alar collapse, and/or turbinectomy surgeries alone are not expected to resolve the nasal deformity.

CROSS REFERENCES

2. Absorbable Nasal Implant for Treatment of Nasal Valve Collapse, Surgery, Policy No. 209
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Codes</th>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Description</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CPT</td>
<td>30120</td>
<td>Excision or surgical planing of skin of nose for rhinophyma</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30400</td>
<td>Rhinoplasty, primary; lateral and alar cartilages and/or elevation of nasal tip</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30410</td>
<td>Rhinoplasty, primary; complete, external parts including bony pyramid, lateral and alar cartilages, and/or elevation of nasal tip</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30420</td>
<td>Rhinoplasty, primary; including major septal repair</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30430</td>
<td>Rhinoplasty secondary; minor revision (small amount of nasal tip work)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>30435</td>
<td>Rhinoplasty secondary; intermediate revision (bony work with osteotomies)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>30450</td>
<td>Rhinoplasty secondary; major revision (nasal tip work and osteotomies)</td>
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<td>30460</td>
<td>Rhinoplasty for nasal deformity secondary to congenital cleft lip and/or palate, including columellar lengthening; tip only</td>
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<tr>
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<td>30462</td>
<td>Rhinoplasty for nasal deformity secondary to congenital cleft lip and/or palate, including columellar lengthening; tip, septum, osteotomies</td>
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<tr>
<td>HCPCS</td>
<td>None</td>
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Date of Origin: August 2018